

**Appendix 1.** The selection of HTL epitopes and their immunological properties investigated using the ABCpred, BcePred and IEDB. All the epitopes were non-toxigenic, non-allergen, non-mutant, and contained to induce IFN-gamma. Most of them could induce IL-4. The amino acid sequence of selected immuno-dominant epitopes of OprF, OprI, and PopB has indicated red, green, and blue colors.

No .	Peptide Sequence	Mutatio n	Allergenicit y	Toxicit y	Prediction		Hydrophobicity	Hydropathicity	Hydrophilicity	Charg e	Mol wt
					IFN -γ	IL-4 induce r					
1	DAIYHFGTPGVGLRP	NO	NO	NO	+	+	-0.00	-0.03	-0.35	0.50	1600.0 3
2	LDAIYHFGTPGVGLR	NO	NO	NO	+	+	0.04	0.33	-0.47	0.50	1616.0 8
3	HFGTPGVGLRPYVA	NO	NO	NO	+	+	0.02	0.13	-0.51	1.50	1557.9 9
4	VELALSYGEYHDVRG	NO	NO	NO	+	+	-0.11	-0.31	0.01	-1.50	1708.0 8
5	GGRVNAVGYGESRPV	NO	NO	NO	+	+	-0.17	-0.46	0.15	1.00	1517.8 8
6	GRVNAVGYGESRPVA	NO	NO	NO	+	+	-0.17	-0.31	0.11	1.00	1531.9 0
7	RVNAVGYGESRPVAD	NO	NO	NO	+	+	-0.22	-0.52	0.31	0.00	1589.9 3
8	NAVGYGESRPVADNA	NO	NO	NO	+	+	-0.17	-0.61	0.19	-1.00	1519.7 9
9	ELALSYGEYHDVRGT	NO	NO	NO	+	+	-0.16	-0.63	0.08	-1.50	1710.0 5
10	VEGGRVNAVGYGESSR	NO	NO	NO	+	+	-0.21	-0.59	0.35	0.00	1549.8 8
11	EGGRVNAVGYGESRP	NO	NO	NO	+	+	-0.25	-0.97	0.45	0.00	1547.8 6
12	TPGVGLRPYVSAGLA	NO	NO	NO	+	-	0.05	0.53	-0.47	1.00	1457.9 1
13	GTPGVGLRPYVSAGL	NO	NO	NO	+	-	0.05	0.38	-0.43	1.00	1443.8 9
14	LDAIYHFGTPGVGLRP	NO	NO	NO	+	+	0.03	0.21	-0.44	0.50	1713.2 1
15	VGYGESRPVADNATAE	NO	NO	NO	+	+	-0.17	-0.62	0.33	-2.00	1635.9 2
16	VELALSYGEYHDVRGT	NO	NO	NO	+	+	-0.11	-0.33	-0.02	0.75	1809.2 0
17	GCSSHSHSKETEARLTA	NO	NO	NO	+	+	-0.29	-0.86	0.52	0.50	1576.9 0
18	ATGCSSHSHSKETEARL	NO	NO	NO	+	+	-0.29	-0.86	0.52	0.50	1576.9 0

19	LATGCSSHSKETEAR	NO	NO	NO	+	+	-0.29	-0.86	0.52	0.50	1576.90
20	TGCSSHSKETEARLT A	NO	NO	NO	+	+	-0.29	-0.85	0.46	0.94	1678.02
21	DVESLRVERLAAPA A	NO	NO	NO	+	+	-0.18	0.09	0.45	-1.00	1597.00
22	VQESRADLTLQGVI	NO	NO	NO	+	+	-0.12	0.08	-0.00	-1.00	1630.06
23	ESRADLTLQGVIER	NO	NO	NO	+	+	-0.27	-0.50	0.49	-1.00	1688.09
24	ALGRP VARDVESLR V	NO	NO	NO	+	+	-0.24	0.03	0.41	1.00	1638.11

**Appendix 2.** The selection of CTL epitopes and their immunological properties investigated using the NetCTL 1.2 server and IEDB. All the epitopes were non-toxigenic, non-allergen, and non-mutant. The amino acid sequence of selected immune-dominant epitopes of OprF, OprI, and PopB has indicated red, green, and blue colors.

No.	Peptide Sequence	Mutation	Allergenicity	Toxicity	Hydrophobicity	Hydropathicity	Hydrophilicity	Charge	Mol wt
1	LTDDVELAL	NO	NO	NO	0.02	0.69	0.13	-3.00	988.23
2	VRDV LVNEY	NO	NO	NO	-0.17	0.01	0.07	-1.00	1106.37
3	NLTSLD AIY	NO	NO	NO	0.03	0.46	-0.57	-1.00	1009.25
4	HTDSV GTDA	NO	NO	NO	-0.17	-0.76	0.33	-1.50	902.00
5	CSDSD NDGV	NO	NO	NO	-0.29	-1.03	0.81	-3.00	910.97
6	GTDAYN QKL	NO	NO	NO	-0.26	-1.24	0.16	0.00	1009.21
7	KSKVK KEN SY	NO	NO	NO	-0.50	-1.93	1.00	2.00	1082.34
8	AQARADEA Y	NO	NO	NO	-0.31	-1.01	0.54	-1.00	994.13
9	MTASLASKV	NO	NO	NO	0.00	0.81	-0.27	1.00	907.21

**Appendix 3.** The result of five refined models generated via the GalaxyWeb server.

Model	GDT-HA	RMSD	MolProbity	Clash score	Poor rotamers	Rama favored
Initial	1.0000	0.000	2.467	7.3	2.9	81.2
1	0.9751	0.333	2.748	27.2	2.0	88.1
2	0.9745	0.338	2.629	26.6	1.4	88.1
3	0.9714	0.354	2.504	26.6	0.6	88.3
4	0.9730	0.350	2.598	24.6	1.4	88.1
5	0.9719	0.354	2.735	26.6	2.0	88.3